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**Question Paper Code : 40064**

B.E. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2018

Second Semester

Aeronautical Engineering

PH 8251 : MATERIALS SCIENCE

(Common to Automobile Engineering/Industrial Engineering/Industrial Engineering and Management/Manufacturing Engineering/Marine Engineering/Mechanical Engineering/Mechanical Engineering (Sandwich)/Mechanical and Automation Engineering/Mechatronics Engineering/Production Engineering/Robotics and Automation Engineering)  
(Regulations 2017)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART – A

(10×2=20 Marks)

1. Define Hume Rothery's Empirical rules for the substitutional solid solutions.
2. What is the maximum number of phases that can coexist in equilibrium in a three component system ?
3. Calculate the atomic percent of carbon in mild steel containing 0.2 wt% of carbon.
4. Define Fick's law of diffusion.
5. What is meant by slip plane system ?
6. What is meant by CRSS ?
7. Distinguish between hard and soft magnetic materials.
8. Define the electronic polarizability of an atom.
9. What are the different types of ceramics ?
10. What are composites ?



## PART – B

(5×16=80 Marks)

11. a) Explain in detail the different phases in a eutectic phase diagram with their microstructural changes on cooling. (16)
- (OR)
- b) i) What are the applications of lever rule ? (3)
- ii) Explain in detail the different phases in a peritectic phase diagram. (13)
12. a) i) Distinguish between hypo and hypereutectoid steels. (4)
- ii) Describe in detail the different microstructures of slowly cooled steel. (12)
- (OR)
- b) Explain in detail the different transformations (Pearlitic, bainitic and martensitic) of a eutectoid steel with a suitable T-T-T diagram. (16)
13. a) Describe in detail the different strengthening methods for a deformed material. (16)
- (OR)
- b) Describe in detail the different hardness measurements using Rockwell, Brinell, Knoop and Vickers hardness for a solid material. (16)
14. a) Derive an expression for the Langevin-Debye equation. (16)
- (OR)
- b) i) Explain in detail the different types of breakdowns in a dielectric medium. (8)
- ii) Explain in detail the effect of temperature and magnetic field on the properties of superconductors. (8)
15. a) Describe in detail the development, properties and applications of metallic glasses. (16)
- (OR)
- b) i) Explain in detail the preparation of nanomaterials by bottom up processes. (12)
- ii) What are the different types of carbon nanotubes and state their properties ? (4)