Reg. No.: E N G G T R E E . C O M

Question Paper Code: 20927

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

Computer and Communication Engineering

EC 3354 - SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

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(Common to : Electronics and Communication Engineering/Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering and Medical Electronics)

(Regulations 2021)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A - (10 \times 2 = 20 marks)

- Give the conditions for a system to be linear and time invariant.
- 2. Determine whether the signal $x(t) = \cos^2(2\pi t)$ is periodic or not.
- 3. State Dirichlet conditions for the existence of Fourier series.
- 4. Obtain the continuous time Fourier transform of the impulse function.
- 5. Write the convolution property and final value theorem of laplace transform.
- 6. What is the relationship between Fourier transform and Laplace transform?
- State the sampling theorem for baseband signals.
- 8. Prove Parseval's theorem using discrete time fourier transform.
- 9. List the properties of linear convolution.
- 10. What are recursive and non-recursive systems?

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PART B — $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Determine whether the system y(t)=10x(t)+5 is static, linear, time invariant, casual and stable or not.

Or

- (b) Give the detailed classification of signals with examples for each of the category.
- 12. (a) Find the continuous time Fourier transform of the signal $x(t) = A\cos(2\pi f_c t)u(t)$ and plot its amplitude spectrum.

Or

- (b) Find the inverse Laplace transform of the function $X(S) = \frac{1}{S^2 + 3S + 2}$ with ROC as: 2 < Re(S) < -1.
- 13. (a) The differential equation of the system is given as, $\frac{d^2y(t)}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 6y(t) = -\frac{dx(t)}{dt}.$ Using Fourier transform determine the impulse response of the system.

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- (b) The system transfer function is given as, $H(S) = \frac{S}{S^2 + 5S + 6}$. The input to the system is $x(t) = e^{-t} u(t)$. Determine the output assuming zero initial conditions.
- (a) Identify and explain the following properties of discrete time fourier transform.
 - (i) Differentiation in frequency domain (5)
 - (ii) Time reversal (4)
 - (iii) Convolution (4)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the relationship between Fourier transform and Z transform. (6)
 - (ii) Explain the time shifting and differentiation in Z domain property of Z transform. (7)

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- 15. (a) A difference equation of the system is given as y(n) = 0.5 y(n-1) + x(n). Determine
 - (i) System function (4)
 - (ii) Pole zero plot of the system function (5)
 - (iii) Unit sample response of the system. (4)

Or

(b) Obtain direct form-I and direct form-II realization of the following system y(n) = 0.75 y(n-1) - 0.125 y(n-2) + 6x(n) + 7x(n-1) + x(n-2).

PART C — $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$

16. (a) Realize the system function $H(S) = \frac{1}{(S+1)(S+2)}$ in series and parallel forms.

Or

(b) The transfer function of the discrete time causal system is given as

$$H(z) = \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 - 0.2z^{-1} - 0.15z^{-2}}$$

- (i) Find the difference equation of the system. (5)
- (ii) Draw series and parallel realization of the system. (10)

